

# Getting Started with Santa



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thoule on macadmins slack

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# bash\$ whoami

- Todd Houle
- Macintosh admin for 25 years
- Higher education & research
- Responsible for Software Packaging, QA Testing, Distribution, Backup, and macOS services

# What to Expect

- Introduction to Google Santa
- Extensive Command Line Usage
  - Basic Terminal familiarity is enough
- Lots of terminal text on screen


# What is it?

- Whitelist / Blacklist Tool
- Makes decision to allow or deny launch
- Managed by Command Line, or Sync Server
- Created by Google
- Released Open Source in 2014
- Responsive community support  
macadmins slack #santa


# What is it not?




*No single system or process will stop all attacks, or provide 100 percent security. Santa is written with the intention of helping protect users from themselves. People often download malware and trust it, giving the malware credentials, or allowing unknown software to exfiltrate more data about your system.*



*As a centrally managed component, Santa can help stop the spread of malware among a larger fleet of machines. Independently, Santa can aid in analyzing what is running on your computer.*



*Santa is part of a defense-in-depth strategy, and you should continue to protect hosts in whatever other ways you see fit.*



*--Ed Marczak*



# Downloading

Download Prebuilt Release: <https://github.com/google/santa>

Documentation: <https://santa.readthedocs.io/en/latest/>

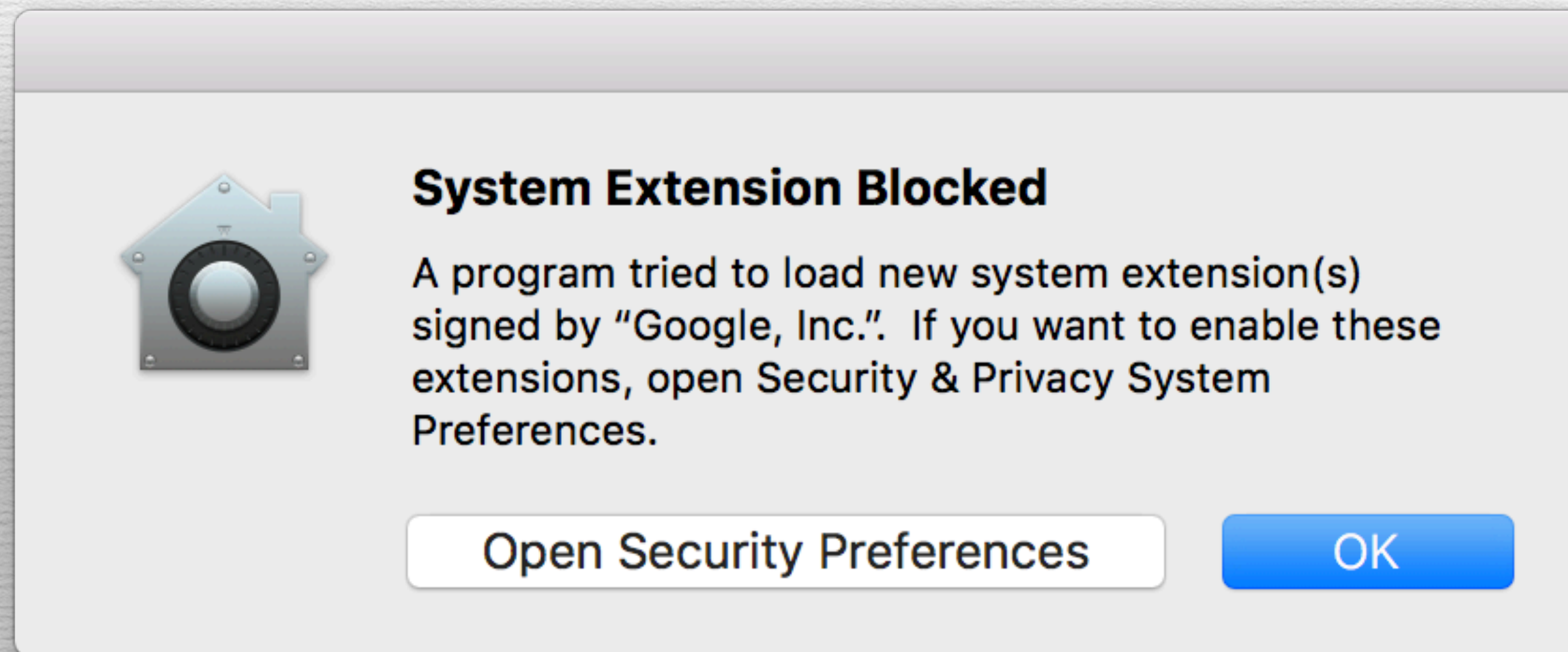
Building Yourself: Signed Kernel Extension required. Must have signing cert with entitlement for kernel extensions.

# Components


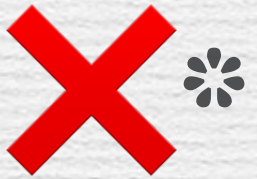
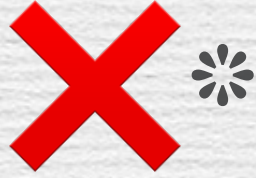
- Kernel Extension: monitor application execution
- Userland daemon: make execution decisions based on rules
- GUI Application: notifies user in case of block
- CLI Utility: santactl: To configure standalone rules and more
- Config Profile: Required to configure additional settings

# Components

- Kernel Extension: monitor application execution



# Monitor vs Lockdown

	Monitor	Lockdown
Whitelisted		
Blacklisted		
Unknown		

\* Events sent to server




# Basic Commands - fileinfo



```
bash$ santactl fileinfo /Applications/CrashPlan.app
```



```
Path           : /Applications/CrashPlan.app/Contents/MacOS/CrashPlanWeb
SHA-256        : bc727cc64731cacbfe5f6cb895658efc66bf952c084a0febe193
Rule           : Whitelisted (Certificate)
Signing Chain:
  1. SHA-256    : 73957d438373217249cf3b01aede381c8337a91acdaeb72
  SHA-1         : 179590f3665fea0aea4f3eea6dee1ddff68f6159
  Common Name   : Developer ID Application: Code 42 Software
  Organization   : Code 42 Software
  Organizational Unit : 9YV9435DHD
  Valid From    : 2017/05/05 08:50:20 -0400
  Valid Until   : 2022/05/06 08:50:20 -0400
```



# Basic Commands - key

- `santactl fileinfo /Applications/CrashPlan.app/ --key SHA-256`  
**95a24abf57600e2d2a4695db28322e698d09da3a**
- `santactl fileinfo /Applications/CrashPlan.app/ --cert-index 1 --key SHA-256`  
**73957d4383732181cc8f8637ae36bff91acdaeb72**

# Basic Commands - key

- `santactl fileinfo /Applications/Firefox.app --key Rule`  
**Whitelisted (Certificate)**
- `santactl fileinfo /usr/bin/hostinfo --key Path --key`  
`SHA-256 --key Rule`  
**Path : /usr/bin/hostinfo**  
**SHA-256: 77aff1c2ca5051ad01fdfac23c6f3844276c**  
**Rule : Whitelisted (Certificate)**

# Basic Commands - key

- `santactl fileinfo /usr/bin -r --key Path --key SHA-256 --key Rule`

Path : /usr/bin/cpan

SHA-256: 77aff1c26f36f3ca50ad01fdfac6f36f323c6f3844276c

Rule : Whitelisted (Scope)

Path : /usr/bin/libtool

SHA-256:

690cd467cfa61a35cfcd98af3dee75835a9009218df02

Rule : Whitelisted (Certificate)

# ❄️ Basic Commands - rule ❄️

- `bash# santactl rule --blacklist --path /Applications/Malware.app ❄️`
- `bash# santactl fileinfo --cert-index 1 --key SHA-256 /Applications/Malware.app ❄️`
- `bash# santactl rule --blacklist --certificate --sha256 73957d438373217249cf3b01aede381c8337ae91acdaeb ❄️`

# Rule Precedence

- Rules are evaluated most specific to least
  - Binary
  - Certificate
  - Scope

# Basic Commands - Download Monitor

```
bash-3.2# santactl fileinfo ~/Downloads/TeamViewer.dmg --key  
"Download URL" --key "Download Referrer URL" --key  
"Download Timestamp"
```

Download URL : [https://dl.tvcdn.de/download/  
TeamViewer.dmg](https://dl.tvcdn.de/download/TeamViewer.dmg)

Download Referrer URL: <https://www.teamviewer.com/>

Download Timestamp : 2019/02/26 02:23:41-0500

# Basic Commands - Status

```
bash-3.2# santactl status
```

```
>>> Daemon Info
```

```
Driver Connected      | Yes
```

```
Mode                  | Monitor
```

```
File Logging         | No
```

```
Watchdog CPU Events  | 1 (Peak: 23.85%)
```

```
Watchdog RAM Events  | 0 (Peak: 19.13MB)
```

```
Compiler Rules       | 0
```

```
Transitive Rules     | 0
```

```
Events Pending Upload | 13
```

```
>>> Kernel Info
```

```
Root cache count     | 216
```

```
Non-root cache count | 0
```

```
>>> Database Info
```

```
Binary Rules         | 0
```

```
Certificate Rules    | 2
```

```
Compiler Rules       | 0
```

```
Transitive Rules     | 0
```

```
Events Pending Upload | 13
```

# Blocked Application

## Santa

The following application has been blocked from executing because its trustworthiness cannot be determined.

<b>Application</b>	Malware.app
<b>Path</b>	/Users/rah/Desktop/Malware.app/Contents/MacOS/Malware.app
<b>Publisher Identifier</b>	Not code-signed f9e6841fedc7123f3c937934b0cd6c54 1aad80f19f66259643ace0fe92c90536
<b>Parent User</b>	launchd (1) rah

Next Steps...

Dismiss

# Built In Protection

- To avoid blocking any Apple or Santa binaries, SantaD will create two immutable rules at startup
- The Signing Cert SantaD is signed with
- The Signing Cert LaunchD is signed with



# Local Log



- `/var/db/santa/santa.log`

- Local Events

(EXEC WRITE RENAME DELETE DISKAPPEAR  
DISKDISAPPEAR )

- Logs can be very large

(20MB/day on my work desktop computer)

# Local Log




```
[2019-07-09T18:11:42.699Z] I santad: action=EXEC|decision=ALLOW|  
reason=UNKNOWN|  
sha256=e959aec0ecb50d8f4d905d2dcdea7cf4afa36ee6a5d7deb5f7a6867b  
283af2cf|  
cert_sha256=fea2d342615081eb11d5f4b77ed5d5f272449e50690b60b3bc8  
d42428077823d|cert_cn=Developer ID Application: Dropbox, Inc.  
(G7HH3F8CAK)|pid=7155|ppid=1|uid=501|user=todd|gid=20|  
group=staff|mode=M|path=/Users/todd/Library/Dropbox/  
DropboxMacUpdate.app/Contents/MacOS/DropboxMacUpdate|args=/  
Users/todd/Library/Dropbox/DropboxMacUpdate.app/Contents/  
MacOS/DropboxMacUpdate -check periodic
```

# Local Log

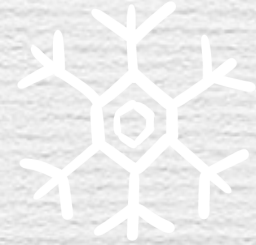


```
[2019-07-09T15:23:05.522Z] I santad: action=EXEC|  
decision=ALLOW|reason=CERT|  
sha256=1387da02511996e3f3fd78975c3d32448d3bf42a71ed85c1374ed  
e212b33ff8d|  
cert_sha256=2aa4b9973b7ba07add447ee4da8b5337c3ee2c3a991911e8  
0e7282e8a751fc32|cert_cn=Software Signing|pid=5820|ppid=5813|  
uid=501|user=todd|gid=20|group=staff|mode=M|path=/usr/bin/tail  
args=tail -F /var/log/system.log
```



# Local Log

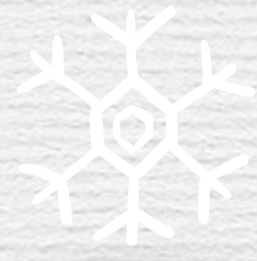





santa.log:[2019-07-08T21:27:58.112Z] I santad:  
action=DISKAPPEAR|mount=|volume=test6|bsdname=disk2s2|fs=hfs|  
model=Apple Disk Image|serial=|bus=Virtual Interface|dmgpath=/  
Users/todd/Documents/Testing6.dmg|  
appearance=2019-07-08T21:27:58.055Z


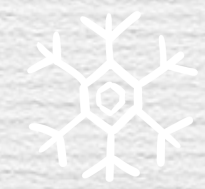
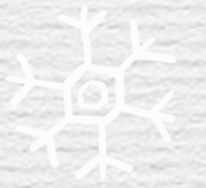




# Local Log



`/var/db/santa/santa.log:[2019-07-08T21:42:39.488Z] I santad:  
action=DISKDISAPPEAR|mount=|volume=EFI|bsdname=disk2s2`










# Filesystem Events

Write/Rename/Delete and other events written to local log file.  
Great for forensic tracing of Events



# Configuration Profile

- **Controls many additional settings**
    - **Regex pattern for whitelist/blacklist (/Volumes)!**
  - **Profiles installed via**
    - **MDM**
    - **profiles -i /path/to/config.mobileconfig**
    - **Double-click the mobile config**
- 
- 
- 
- 
- 

# Configuration Profile

ClientMode

Integer

1=Monitor  
2=Lockdown

WhitelistRegex

String

Regex to whitelist if binary or cert scope doesn't allow execution.

MoreInfoURL

String

URL to open when user clicks "More Info"

EventDetailText

String

Text to show on the button

SyncBaseURL

String

URL of Sync Server

**And Many More...**



# Local or Server

- Servers:

- Moroz: Simple Go Server written by Victor Vrantchan

- Upvote: Google AppEngine, integration with VirusTotal



- Zentral: Centralized service management





# Server Events

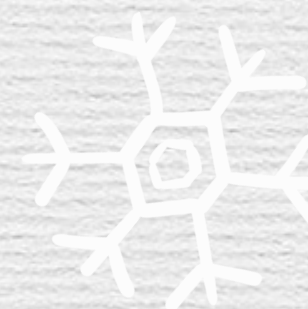
- Server Events - Blocked or Unknown Events
- Repeat launches (within 5 mins?) not sent
- Whitelisted app launches are not sent to server



# Moroz



- Simple Go server
- Very easy to setup and use
- Has Events directory with json file for different events





# More on Moroz



<https://github.com/groob/moroz>

/opt/Moroz/moroz



-event-dir /opt/Moroz/santa\_events

-configs /opt/Moroz/config/

-tls-cert /opt/Moroz/server.crt

-tls-key /opt/Moroz/server.key



# More on Moroz

- Config dir contains
  - Global.toml
  - MachineUUID.toml
- MachineUUID.toml entries will take precedence over anything in global.toml file.

# More on Moroz global.toml

```
client_mode = "MONITOR"  
# blacklist_regex = "(?:/tmp)/.*"  
# whitelist_regex = "(?:/Users)/.*"  
batch_size = 100  
enable_bundles = false  
enabled_transitive_whitelisting = true
```

```
[[rules]]  
rule_type = "CERTIFICATE"  
policy = "WHITELIST"  
sha256="1007a6677b965d696afad3c40a301ed5f69758bd3317ee3092279740c8878ce4"  
custom_msg = "Firefox Allowed!"
```

# Moroz - Events

santa\_events/⟨⟨binarySHA⟩⟩/⟨⟨MacUUID⟩⟩/  
⟨⟨TimeStamp.json⟩⟩

Decision, executing user, filename, path, SHA256, logged in  
users, parent\_name, PID, PPID, and more.



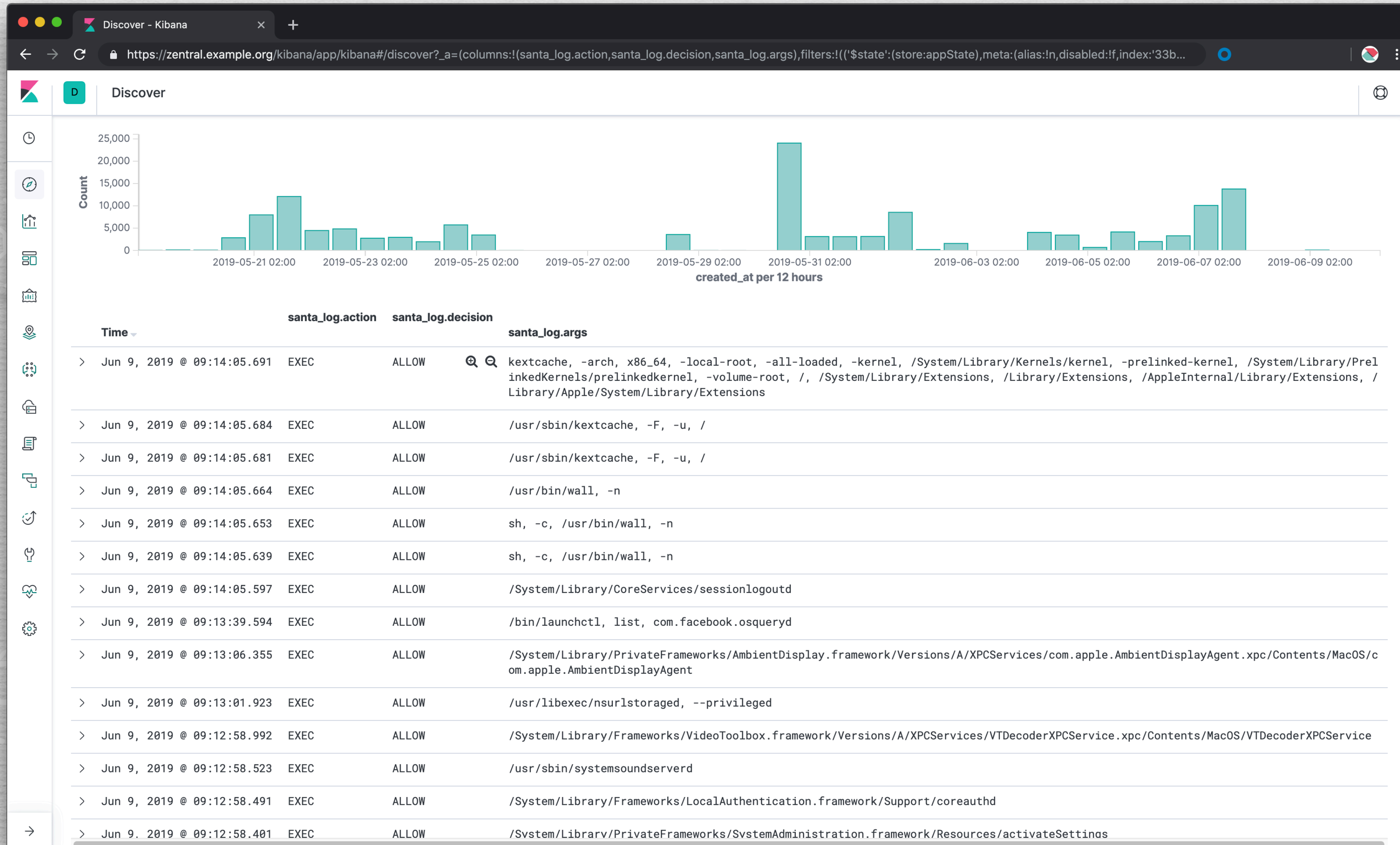
# Zentral

Zentral is a open source Framework and server solution to gather, process, and monitor system events and link them to an inventory.

Zentral is a centralized service to manage configurations for osquery's powerful endpoint inventory and security features.

Zentral also support Google Santa in a similar way. A build in event tracking, notification and time series event processing will complement these open source technologies.

# Zentral



# Upvote




<https://github.com/google/upvote>

Upvote is a multi-platform binary whitelisting solution. It provides both a sync server and management interface for binary enforcement clients. Upvote currently supports Santa on macOS and Bit9 (now known as Carbon Black Protection) on Windows.



--Blatantly stolen from Github Description

✓ Verify that this is the application you intended to run




General Info

-  **Karabiner-Elements** (3 Binaries)  
Package Name SHOW CONTENTS
-  **0.90.92**  
Version
-  **(Unknown)**  
Publisher


Upvote Status

-  **0**  
Score
-  **Awaiting Votes**  
State [?](#)

Your Last Run

-  **20 minutes ago**  
Time
-  **user-host-1.foocorp.com**  
Host
-  **/Library/Application Support/org.pqrs/Karabiner-Elements/upd...**  
Local Path

✓ Review whether our analysis services consider this application to be safe

-  **Analyzed: Safe**  
VirusTotal [?](#) SHOW RESULTS

3 Cast your vote for this application

4 What happens next?

VirusTotal is a binary reputation aggregator that can be used to inform trust decisions. The API provides analysis results from many anti-virus and application scanners and is free to use up to a certain usage limit (4 req/min).

Thank You!

